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دافعية الإنجاز وسمة القيادة لدى الأطفال الموهوبين بمرحلة الأساس ولاية الخرطوم (دراسة مقارنة)

أطروحة مقدمة لنيل درجة دكتوراه الفلسفة في علم النفس

إشراف الدكتور: عمر هارون الخليفة

إعداد الطالبة: هبة ميرغني الطيب

2008

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(212)	(420)			
	(72)	(263)	.	(208)
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		(16)	(7)	(23)
		(2003)	(2000)	

(Elementary-A)

(26,66) (132,58)

(27,82)

.(17,71)

(0.7) (0,080)

.(0,74) (0,58)

.(0,000)

Achievement motivation and leadership among the gifted children

Abstract

This Study aims to know what extent does the gifted children have the characteristics of motivation to achieve and leadership, underlying the differences between males and females. Characteristics of motivation and leadership-two factors- which aim to what extent are these differences exists between the gifted levels. The researcher used descriptive approach with its two kinds school scarring and cooperation research. The researcher did a completed counting for the study sample. The research tools were applied on (420) pupils (212) are males and (208) are females, from them (263) in gifted schools, (72) in the Qabas schools and (85) in UCMAS Programmed. The research includes a sample of teachers from the tutor classes a bout (23) teachers (9) are males and (14) are females. The tools of the study were in the standard of the motivation of achievement (2000), the standard of rational leadership (2003), the Scales for rating behavioral characteristics of gifted children and the exam of second level (Elementary-A) to UCMAS students. The findings showed that gifted children have the specification of motivation of achievement and leadership valuing students by averages at followings (132,58) & (26,66), leadership valuing teachers average at following (27,82), but motivation of achievement valuing teachers average at following (17,71). There are no differences between the males and females in the variables of motivation by the tolerations value (0,70), (0,080) and leadership by the tolerations value (0,74), (0,58). Moreover The average stated that there are differences among the educational levels in motivation in favor of fourth level students by toleration value (0,000). In the end she had given some behests and proposals.

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24		5 .1 .2
29		2 .2
29		1.2.2

32		2.2.2
35		3.2.2
35		4.2.2
38		5.2.2
43		6.2.2
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46		1.3.2
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51		5.3.2
53		6.3.2
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56		1 .4 .2
58		2 .4 .2
59		3 .4 .2
60		4 .4 .2
60		5 .4 .2
62		6 .4 .2
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66		5 .2

66		1 .5 .2
66		2 .5 .2
66		3 .5 .2
68		4 .5 .2
72		6 .2
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77	إنجازات البرنامج	2 .6 .2
79	()	7 .2
79		1 .7 .2
79		2 .7 .2
80		3 .7 .2
81		4 .7 .2
82		5 .7 .2
84		6 .7 .2
85	UCMAS :	7 .7 .2
86	UCMAS :	8 .7 .2
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106		1 .3
106		2 .3
107		3 .3
110		4 .3
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125		6 .3
128	.4	
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108		(1)
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109		(3)
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111		(6)
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119	.	(10)
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122	.	(12)
123	.	(13)
128	" "	(14)
131	" "	(15)
134	" "	(16)
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137		(18)
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146	" "	(23)

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(2000)

(Renzulli, 1979)

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(2002)

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4.1

(1) تعتبر هذه الدراسة الأولى من نوعها في مجال الموهوبين حسب علم الباحثة، والتي تجرى في البيئة السودانية وهناك قلة في البحوث والدراسات السودانية في مجال الموهبة عموماً، ويحاول البحث الحالي المساهمة في هذا المجال من الدراسات.

(2) كما تأتي أهمية هذا البحث من أهمية الفئة التي يتناولها، فهي فئة نادرة في المجتمع تمتلك طاقات عالية ويجب أن توجه الجهود للعناية بها ورعايتها والتعرف عليها لإستغلال هذه الطاقات وتفجيرها.

(3)

(4)

(5) كما يعد هذا البحث إمتداد لمشروع طائر السمير، وهو مشروع بحثي يهدف للكشف عن الموهوبين وبالتالي المساهمة في عملية رعايتهم إنطلاقاً من العاصمة إلى كل السودان.

(6)

(7) ربما تساعد الدراسة على تصميم برامج تربوية لتنمية دافعية الإنجاز ودعم وتقوية سمة القيادة للموهوبين والمساهمة في رسم السياسات التربوية لرعايتهم.

(8) كما يلقي هذا البحث الضوء على أهمية برنامج العبق في تنمية دافعية الإنجاز، ودوره في رفع سرعة ودقة المتدربين عليه في إجراء العمليات الحسابية.

(9) ربما يمهد هذا البحث الطريق لبحوث مستقبلية في هذا المجال.

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(Lendezli)

: **2 .7 .1**

.(Zoo, 2003)

: **3 .8 .1**
(1958)

(2005)

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4 .7 .1

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.(2005)

: **5 .7 .1**

(1998)

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(10)

(Cambridge) (GENC)
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.(2003) 2002

:(UC MAS) 6 .7 .1

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(Universal Concept of Mental Arithmetic System)

.(2007) .

.2008-2007

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6 .2 تجربة مدارس القبس لرعاية الموهوبين

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(Giftedness)

(Talent)

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(Talent,

Superior, Intelligent, Creative, Able, Gifted)

(2004)

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(Tannenbaum, 1986)

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.(Clark, 1992)

(Gallagher, 1985)

(2004)

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(prodigy)

(Marland)

U.S.A.Congress

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(Witty,1951)

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(Clark)

.(2003)

(Reynolds & Birch, 1977)

(1988)

.(2004)

140

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130

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(gifted)

.(talented)

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4 .1 .2
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Renzulli,et al,)

95 (Feldhusen, Hoover, & Sayler, 1987 1976

(383)

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(16- 12)

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(Tuttle & Becker, 1983)

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130

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1946

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%91

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.(Strang , 1958)

.(Tuttle & Becker , 1983)

.(Baska , 1989)

.(Hallahan & Kaufman , 1991)

.(Clark , 1992)

.(2004)

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(Gifted, 1993

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(Stevenson, et al 1993)

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(1993) & Lee Chen

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(Adler)

(Levin)

(Murray)

Aspiration

(Mclelland)

(1991)

(Mclelland, 1961)

(Van, 2006)

(Mclelland) كما ورد لدى شواشرة (2007)

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.(Stephen, 1982) "

(Goldenson)

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Motivation

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(McClelland)

(Atkinson, 1960)

(Atkinson, 1960)

(Petri asnd

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(Murray)

(Atkinson, 1964)

(Vermeer, Monique, & Gerard,
2000 ,Siry, 1990 ,Lehmann, 1989)

(Kagan) (Conger) (Mussen)

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(Mussen, Conger, and Kagan,1980).

(Klinger,1966)

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(McClelland)

(Atkinson, 1960)

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3 .5 .2 مدة المشروع :

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2. 5. 4 إنجازات المشروع في المرحلة الأولى:
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(2003) 2002 15

2.6.2 إنجازات البرنامج:

(13-9)	(80)	(1)
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7 .2

(Universal Concept of Mental Arithmetic System)

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(Stigler, 1984)

(Dino, 2005)

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The Human "

Hoyashi

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" Brain and Zhusuan (Abacus)

.(2007) .

(Stigler, 1984)

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Photographic Memory :

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- Thinking : -
- Listening Skills : -
- Concentration : -
- Comprehension : -
- Presentation : -
- Imagination : -
- Self Confidence : -
- Creativity : -
- (2007) Speed and Accuracy : -

: **6 .7 .2**

Stigler, Tshalp)

(& Meller, 1986

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Anokhin

9-4

.(2007)

(Wong, 2005)

(Shizuko, 2001)

(Hatano & Osawa, 1983)

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.(2007) .

: **8 .7 .2**

Shwalb, Sugie, and)

.(Yang, 2004

.(Stevenson & Lee, 1990)

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Stigler &)

(Azuma, 1996

.(Herbert, 1999

(Peak, 1992)

(Rohlen, 1983)

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(Shwalb, Sugie, and Yang, 2004)

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.(Tsukada, 1988)

.(Ukai, 1994)

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(1602-1868)

.(Shin, 1990)

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(1868-1912)

1926

.(Shin, 1990)

1951

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Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, and

(Technology, 1998

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(LSEI)

14

30

90

40

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%43 =

%51 =

%82 =

(League for Soroban 2003 22)
.Education in Japan, July 22, 2003)

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442 1983
%36 2002 364
7 1983 11
League for Soroban) 2003
(Education in Japan, July 22, 2003

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(Hatano, 1989)

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(Hatano, 1989)

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Meller,)

(Stigler, 1991

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Eccles, Yoon, Harold, Arbreton, Freedman-Doan &)

Blumenfeld, 1997. Eccles, Wigheld & Schiefele, 1997,

: Wigfield)

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(Wigfield, 1997)

514

(Wigfield, 1997)

(Jagob, Lanza, Osgod, Eccles, Wigfield, 2002)

761

12-1

(Wigfield, 1997)

(Wigfield, 1997)

(Jagob, Lanza, Osgod, Eccles, Wigfield, 2002)

(Holleway, 1988)

(Stevenson, 1992)

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Stevenson, and Lee,)

.(1990

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Shwalb, Sugie, and)

() : (Yang, 2004
207 452 9
(AQ) 245
60
(MQ) 45

291 255 546

(MQ)

.336

14

(TRQ) 12

(TBQ) 15

(PQ)

(AQ)

. 217 179 396

35

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.(AMQ) = (MQ)

6 (AQ)

160

(AMQ)

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114

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(Wigfield, 1997)

23

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52 (AQ)

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(65-41 =) 53.7
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(80-5) 20.9
35

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%12=47

%66.7=262

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299

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.(Wigfield, 1997)

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57 11

.(Pentz & Chou, 1994)

.(Shwalb, Sugie, and Yang, 2004)

Shwalb, Sugie, and Yang,)

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(2) (AQ)
(B) (A) (C)

.(Shwalb, Sugie, and Yang, 2004)

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.(Shwalb, Sugie, and Yang, 2004)

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(a)

(b) .

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.(%44.5)

(%8.6)

.(%39.9)

(%7)

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41

Shwalb, Sugie, and)

.(Yang, 2004

(MQ)

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%63	263	%49.5	130	%50.5	133	
%17	72	%51	37	%49	35	
%20	85	%48	41	%52	44	
%100	420	%49	208	%51	212	

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%39	9	
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%62	261	%49	130	%51	133		
%17	74	%51	37	%49	35		
%21	85	%49	41	%51	44		
%100	420	%49	208	%51	212		
%48	200	%47	95	%53	105		
%52	220	%53	116	%47	104		
%100	420	%51	211	%49	209		
%3	12	%48	5	%58	7		
%16	68	%51	35	%49	33		
%39	163	%54	88	%46	75		
%42	177	%51	90	%49	87		
%100	420	%52	218	%48	202		
%4	16	%44	7	%56	9		
%22	91	%54	49	%46	42		
%47	199	%52	103	%48	96		
%27	114	%48	55	%52	59		
%100	420	%51	214	%49	206		

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.3234	27	.2328	1
.5506	28	.1895	2
.3934	29	.3667	3
.4265	30	.4731	4
.2973	31	.4222	5
.5152	32	.3703	6
.4985	33	.2635	7
.4118	34	.4503	8
.4874	35	.2975	9
.5551	36	.5182	10
.5037	37	.2689	11
.2144	38	.2970	12
.5108	39	.3628	13
.4559	40	.3173	14
.4194	41	.3715	15
.5409	42	.4006	16
.3538	43	.3245	17
.4206	44	.3472	18
.3028	45	.5583	19
.2191	46	.1829	20
.2373	47	.4108	21
.2835	48	.3571	22
.1918	49	.4126	23
.5178	50	.5379	24
.2718	51	.2323	25
		.4002	26

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.3264	25	.2099	1
.5607	26	.3579	2
.3794	27	.4820	3
.4282	28	.4297	4
.2881	29	.3614	5
.5180	30	.2519	6
.5184	31	.4563	7
.4155	32	.2960	8
.4976	33	.5311	9
.5625	34	.2843	10
.4917	35	.3184	11
.2020	36	.3555	12
.5167	37	.3024	13
.4675	38	.3636	14
.4171	39	.3996	15
.5469	40	.3197	16
.3532	41	.3528	17
.4178	42	.5700	18
.3028	43	.3992	19
.2247	44	.3619	20
.2337	45	.4043	21
.3011	46	.5515	22
.5014	47	.2264	23
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.2874	9	.4101	2
.2813	10	.5186	3
.2737	11	.1939	4
.3683	12	.3711	5
.4707	13	.3456	6
.1552	14	.3445	7

$$.6737 = \text{Alpha}$$

$$.2 \quad (14 \quad 8) \quad (.1552 \quad -.0196)$$

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.3756	7	.3934	1
.2948	8	.4300	2
.3206	9	.5109	3
.2322	10	.2571	4
.4585	11	.3869	5
.3736	12	.3505	6

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37.03	37.03	1.85	37.87	37.87	1.89	37.87	37.87	1.89	1
						81.31	16.52	0.82	2
						93.82	12.51	0.62	3
						100.0	6.17	0.30	4

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2	1	
-0.103	0.867	
-0.263	0.528	
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0.787	0.213	

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	.000	419	13.34	4.09	26.66	24	420	
	.000	419	-8.21	5.70	17.71	20	420	
	.000	419	18.17	5.99	27.82	22.5	420	

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	.080	418	-1.75	12.55	131.53	214		
				12.39	133.66	206		
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				4.17	26.77	206		
	0.70	418	-0.38	5.16	17.60	214		
				6.22	17.82	206		
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	0.00	418	3.03	9.97	134.47	199		
				14.21	130.87	221		
	0.05	418	1.93	3.87	27.07	199		
				4.25	26.29	221		
	0.53	418	0.62	4.98	17.89	199		
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			16.94	410	6946.56		
				412	6975.44		
	.007	4.97	159.89	2	319.79		
			32.12	410	13170.51		
				412	13490.30		
	.412	.88	32.01	2	64.02		
			35.99	410	14757.25		
				412	14821.48		

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			5.31	15.86	77	.	
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			156.40	415	64907.47		
				419	65538.24		
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			16.78	415	6963.62		
				419	7017.66		
	0.08	2.04	65.82	4	263.29		
			32.24	415	13380.85		
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			15.78	417	6582.34		
				419	7017.66		
	0.00	57.16	1467.85	2	2935.70		
			25.68	417	10708.44		
				419	13644.14		
	0.75	0.28	10.20	2	20.41		
			36.11	417	15059.18		
				419	15079.60		

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